

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

Course Description: Commercial Law 2 (Commercial Companies)

1- Basic Information:

Course Name	Commercial Law 2 (Commercial Companies)
Course ID	COM402
Contact Hours (Registered Sessions)	24
Contact Hours (Synchronized Sessions)	28
Mid Term Exam	_____
Exam	2
Registered Sessions Work Load	35
Synchronized Session Work Load	36
Credit Hours	5
Course Level	5

2- Prerequisites:

Course	ID
Commercial Law 1	COM302

3- Course General Objectives:

The course aims to introduce the commercial companies, first deals with the general rules governing the company or its legal. It begins to explained the nature of the company through defining its concept, importance, and what distinguishes them from the other legal concepts that may suspect and determines its legal nature and shows its

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

forms and types. Then, it discusses the company's foundation through explaining the general and private substantive elements of the company, in addition to formal elements. It illustrates the impact resulted from the Lag any of these elements. Then, the book study the gained Artificial Personality of the Company after its foundation has completed and illustrates the effects resulted of it. Meanwhile, the author explains the various reasons are leading to expiry of Company's Artificial Personality and the effects resulted from that, like the Liquidation of the company and division their assets among partners. later, the book moves to display the Legal Provisions related to each company as it mentioned in Legislative Decree of the companies' law no. /29/ year 2011 which is limited to companies in five forms, including collective, recommendation, joint stock, and limited responsibility and anonymous company. the author explains every kind of these mentioned forms and indicate to its definition, properties, and establishment mode, in addition to the provisions related to its administration and finance.

4- Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO):

Code	Intended Learning Outcomes
ILO1	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Determine the concept of the company and illustrate the causes of company formation. 2. Discrimination of the concept of the company from the other similar legal concepts. 3. Learn about the legal nature of the company. 4. Learn about forms of companies and its kinds.

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

ILO2	1. Learn about the substantive and formal elements of the company's contract. 2. Determine the effects resulted from the lag of the company contract's elements.
ILO3	1. Determining when to start of Company's Artificial Personality and its end. 2. learn about the resulting effects of the company's acquisition of Artificial Personality
ILO4	1. knowing the cases of company expiration. 2. Determine the resultant effects of the company's expiration.
ILO5	1. Defining the concept of a collective company and its properties. 2. Understanding the procedures of collective company foundation. 3. knowing the administrative bodies of the collective company and their authorization and responsibilities. 4. Learn how to divide the profits and losses among the partners.
ILO6	1. define the concept of a recommendation company, clarifying its importance and properties. 2. Highlight the legal provisions of the company's management.
ILO7	1. Determine the concept of the Joint Stock company and perception its importance and properties. 2. know the procedures necessary to establish a Joint Stock company and clarify the legal position of the shares in it.

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

	3. learn about the private provisions relating to the management of the Joint Stock company and expiry of it.
ILO8	1. identity the concept of a limited liability company and perception its properties and its position among companies. 2. Understand the conditions for establishing a limited liability company. 3. know the stages of establishing the company.
ILO9	1. Understand the legal provisions related to the manager of a limited liability company. 2. Understand the legal provisions related to the General Authority of the Limited Liability Company. 3. Identify the legal provisions to which the auditors are subject.
ILO10	1. Identify the financial reserves of the limited liability company. 2. Learn how to prepare the annual budget and account the profit and loss. 3. Understand the provisions related to modify the capital of a limited liability company.
ILO11	1. determine the concept of anonymous company and stating its characteristics. 2. Understand the procedures related to establishing anonymous company. 3. Clarify of the provisions related to the constituent general assembly.
ILO12	1. learn about the legal provisions related to shares issued by the anonymous

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

	company. 2. learn about the legal provisions related to the loan finance Bonds issued by the anonymous company.
ILO13	1. learn about the legal provisions related to the ordinary general Authority. 2. know the legal provisions related to the extraordinary general Authority. 3. explain the legal provisions related to the Board of Directors. 4. Determine the responsibility of the auditors.
ILO14	1. Learn how to prepare a budget and calculate profits and losses. 2. Getting to know the company's financial reserves. 3. Learn about the legal provisions related to modify the company's capital.

5- Course Syllabus (24 hours of total Recorded Sessions, 28 hours of total synchronized sessions)

- **RS:** Recorded Sessions; **SS:** Synchronized Sessions;

ILO	Course Syllabus	RS	SS	Type	Additional Notes
ILO1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Nature of the Companies 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices	Practical examples to distinguish the company from the others kinds

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

				<input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Company Foundation 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>Exercises</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Assignments <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Artificial Personality of the Company 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expiry of the Company 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	Practical Cases to Illustrate Some Cases in Which Expiry of The Company
ILO5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collective Company 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects	

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

				<input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recommendation Company 	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>Exercises</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Assignments <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Joint Stock Company 	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>Exercises</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Assignments <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited Liability Company (Concept- properties-formation) 	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited Liability Company (Company 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars	A Process Illustrate the decision-making quorum in The

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

	Management)			<input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	Company's General Authority
ILO10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limited Liability Company (Company Finance) 	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	Practical applications that show the electronic arbitration procedures of some of the bodies that provided this service
ILO11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anonymous Company (Concept- properties-formation) 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	Practical Examples of Actions Carried Out by The Founders During the Establishment Period and Abide by The Company After Its Establishment
ILO12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anonymous Company (Finance Bonds issued by Company) 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
ILO13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anonymous Company (Company 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises	Examples Show Cases of Contractual

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

	Management)			<input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	Responsibility and Tortious Liability of Members of the Directors Board
ILO14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anonymous Company (Company Finance) 	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <u>Assignments</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	

6- Assessment Criteria (Related to ILOs)

ISC	Interactive Synchronized Collaboration	Ex	Exams	Rpt	Reports
PF2F	Presentations and Face-to-Face Assessments	PW	Practice Work		

ILO Code	ILO	Intended Results	Assessment Type				
			ISC	PW	Ex	PF2F	Rpt
ILO1	Determine The Concept of Company	The student defines the company and distinguishes it from the other similar legal concepts, in addition to the legal nature of the company and distinguishes it between different others forms and types	✓	✓	✓		

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

ILO2	Identify the elements necessary to form a company	<p>The student presents the general and specific substantive elements of the company contract in addition to the formal elements.</p> <p>The student determines the effect resulted from the lag each element of these elements on the company's contract</p>	✓	✓	✓		
ILO3	Know the Artificial Personality of the Company	<p>The student determines when the Artificial Personality of the Company begins, whether among the partners or for others.</p> <p>The student explains the effects of the company's acquisition of Artificial Personality</p>	✓	✓	✓		
ILO4	Learn about the cases of company expiration	<p>The student presents the cases that lead to the expiration of the company</p> <p>The student explains the resulted effects from the expiration of the company</p>	✓	✓	✓		
ILO5	Learn about the provisions of the collective company	<p>The student Learns about the collective company and explains its characteristics</p> <p>Explains the procedures for establishing the company</p> <p>presents the terms of appointment and dismissal of the manager and</p>	✓	✓	✓		

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

		explain his authorization, duties and responsibilities Explains how profits and losses are divided among the partners					
ILO6	Learn about the provisions of the Recommendation company	The student defines the Recommendation company and explains its characteristics The student presents the provisions related to the Recommended Partner	✓	✓	✓		
ILO7	Learn about the provisions of the Joint Stock company	The student defines the Joint Stock company and explains its importance and characteristics The student presents how to establish a company The student explains the legal status of the shares The student explains the ways used in managing the company					
ILO8	Learn about concept of limited liability company	The student defines the company, explains its properties, and determines its position among the companies The student explains the procedures for establishing the company	✓	✓	✓		
ILO9	Learn about the provisions of the management of a limited liability	The student explains how the manager is appointed, his conditions, his dismissal and his resignation, and shows his authorization, duties and	✓	✓	✓		

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

	company	responsibilities The student explains the provisions related to the company's general Authority, its formation, meetings, authorization and decisions					
ILO10	Learn about the finances of the limited liability company	<p>The student explains the types of financial reserves of the company and how each of them is formed and its uses</p> <p>The student explains how to prepare the budget and the final account of the company.</p> <p>The student explains the reasons to increase the company capital and shows the ways to increase it.</p> <p>The student explains the reasons that lead the company to reduce its capital and shows the methods and effects of the reduction.</p>	✓	✓	✓		
ILO11	Learn about the nature of the anonymous company	<p>The student defines the company and its characteristics</p> <p>The student presents the stages of foundation a company</p>	✓	✓	✓		
ILO12	Learn about the finance Bonds	<p>Learn about the finance Bonds issued by anonymous Company</p> <p>The student defines the</p>	✓	✓	✓		

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

	issued by anonymous Company	share, explains its properties and types, and shows how to trade it The student identifies the bonds of the loan, explains their characteristics and distinguishes them from shares. he presents the terms of their issuance and how to IPO to it and fulfill them. The student explains how to form the finance Bond Owners Authority, its meetings, and its authorization					
ILO13	Learn about the provisions related to the management of anonymous Company	The student explains the provisions related to the company's ordinary General Authority, its authorization, meetings and decisions The student explains the provisions related to the extraordinary general Authority of the company, its authorization, meetings and decisions The student presents the common rules between the three general Authority (Constituent, ordinary and extraordinary) The student explains how the board of directors is formed and defines its Authority, duties and	✓	✓	✓		

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

		responsibilities The student determines the responsibility of the auditors					
ILO14	Knowing the provisions related to the company's finances	The student determines how to prepare the budget and profit and loss account The student explains the types of financial reserves in the company and shows how they are formed and used The student presents the reasons to increase the company capital and explains the ways to increase it The student presents the reasons to reduce the company capital, explains the methods of reduction and shows its effects	✓	✓	✓		

7- Practice Tools:

Tool Name	Description
1. companies management Centers 2. Damascus Stock Exchange 3. finance Bonds and Markets Authority 4. The Companies Department of the Ministry of Internal Trade and Consumer Protection	_____

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research		وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
Syrian Virtual University		الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

8- Main References

1. Dr. Elias Nassif, Encyclopedia of Commercial Companies, Parts 1, 2, 4, 6, 7 and 9, Al-Halabi Human Rights Publications, Beirut.
2. Dr. Jack Al-Hakim, Commercial Rights, Part One, Sixth Edition, Damascus University Publications 1993-1994.
3. Dr. Jamal Abdallah Meknes, Commercial Companies, University, Vulnerable, No History.
4. Dr. Samiha Cairo, Commercial Companies, Fifth Edition, Dar Al-Nahda Al-Arabiya, Cairo, 2011.
5. Dr. Murtada Nasser Nasrallah, Commercial Companies, Al-Irshad Press, Baghdad 1968.
6. Dr. Moussa Mitri and Dr. Haitham Al-Tas, Commercial Law, 2 companies, Damascus University Publications, 2010.

9- Additional References

1. Dr. Abu Zaid Radwan: Commercial Companies in Kuwaiti Law, Cairo, 1978.
2. Dr. Azzedine Bensi, Companies in Moroccan Law, Part One, undated.
3. Dr. Aziz Al-Akaili: Explanation of Commercial Law, Part One, Dar Al-Thaqafa Library, Amman, 1998.
4. Dr. Muhammad Hassan Al-Jabr, Saudi Commercial Law, Fourth Edition, 1417 AH - 1996 AD.
5. Dr. Fouad Maalal, Explanation of the New Moroccan Commercial Law, without a publishing house, without a year of publication.