

Syrian Arab Republic	 الجامعة الافتراضية السورية SYRIAN VIRTUAL UNIVERSITY	الجمهورية العربية السورية
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## Course Description: Private Criminal law 2

### 1- Basic Information:

Course Name	Private Criminal law 2
Course ID	CRI401
Contact Hours (Registered Sessions)	24
Contact Hours (Synchronized Sessions)	28
Mid Term Exam	--
Exam	2
Registered Sessions Work Load	34
Synchronized Session Work Load	36
Credit Hours	5
Course Level	5

### 2- Pre-Requisites:

Course	ID
Private Criminal law 3	CRI301

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### 3- Course General Objectives:

The course aims to provide the student with the necessary legal knowledge of a very important aspect of the special section of the Syrian Penal Code, specifically that which includes crimes against both external and internal state security, as well as crimes against the public administration in its various forms.

### 4- Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO):

Code	Intended Learning Outcomes
<b>ILO1</b>	<p>Awareness of the location of crimes against state security among the rest of the crimes in the Penal Code.</p> <p>Understand the concept of conspiracy against the security of the state and learn about its pillars and the problems it raises.</p>
<b>ILO2</b>	<p>Understanding the meaning of the term “aggression” against state security wherever it appears among the texts of crimes against state security.</p> <p>Gaining the necessary legal knowledge about the system of legal excuses adopted by the Syrian legislator in crimes against state security.</p> <p>Awareness of the position of the Syrian legislator regarding the concealment of crimes against the security of the state.</p>
<b>ILO3</b>	<p>Defining the crimes of treason.</p> <p>Achieving full understanding of the general provisions that treason crimes share in Statement of the first elements of the crimes of treason, which is the crime of carrying arms against Syria.</p>
<b>ILO4</b>	<p>Clarifying and understanding the elements of each of the two crimes of illegal contact with foreign countries and the crime of harming the means of national defense within the framework of treason crimes.</p>

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<b>ILO5</b>	Clarifying and comprehending the elements of the crime of assaulting the safety, rights and privileges of Syrian territory, as well as the crime of harboring enemy spies or enemy reconnaissance soldiers and helping prisoners of war or enemy nationals to escape.
<b>ILO6</b>	Achieving full understanding of the provisions and elements of espionage crimes.
<b>ILO7</b>	A statement of the legislative development that occurred in the crimes of terrorism in the Syrian penal legislation. Clarifying the texts criminalizing terrorist crimes and achieving their pillars.
<b>ILO8</b>	defining the crime of bribery and identifying the legal texts criminalizing it. Determining the meaning of the public servant for the purposes of applying crimes against the public administration. Explanation of the elements of criminal and misdemeanor bribery. A statement of the offenses attached to the crime of bribery.
<b>ILO9</b>	Defining the act of embezzlement and reviewing the legal texts criminalizing this act. Clarifying the elements of the crime of criminal and misdemeanor embezzlement
<b>ILO10</b>	Definition of crimes against the public administration. Clarifying the elements of the crime of rebellion with violence and without violence. Clarifying the elements of the crime of hitting an employee and treating the employee harshly.
<b>ILO11</b>	clarifying the elements of the crime of impersonation of attributes and functions A statement of the elements of the crime of practicing the profession without a license.

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<b>ILO12</b>	determine what is meant by the state seal. Clarifying the elements of the crime of counterfeiting state seals.
<b>ILO13</b>	Statement of the elements of the crime of counterfeiting the seals of a public administration.
<b>ILO14</b>	distinguishing between criminal forgery and misdemeanor forgery. Explanation of the elements of the crime of criminal forgery. Clarifying the elements of the crime of forgery of certificates.

### 5- Course Syllabus (24 hours of total Recorded Sessions, 28 hours of total synchronized sessions)

- **RS:** Recorded Sessions; **SS:** Synchronized Sessions;

ILO	Course Syllabus	RS	SS	Type	Additional Notes
<b>ILO1</b>	General provisions for crimes against state security (1). its legislative development. The conspiracy against state security.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO2</b>	General provisions for crimes against state security (2). Attack on state security. Excuses for crimes against state security.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Exercises</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Assignments <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects	

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	Concealment of crimes against state security.			<input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO3</b>	<p>Treason offenses (1).</p> <p>Common provisions for treason crimes.</p> <p>The crime of bearing arms against Syria.</p>	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO4</b>	<p>Treason offenses (2).</p> <p>The crime of illegal contact with foreign countries.</p> <p>The crime of harming national defense means.</p>	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO5</b>	<p>Treason offenses (3).</p> <p>The crime of attacking the integrity of Syrian territory or its rights and privileges.</p> <p>Harboring spies and enemy soldiers and helping their captives or subjects escape.</p>	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO6</b>	espionage crimes.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Exercises</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Assignments	

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				<input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO7</b>	Terror crimes.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Exercises</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Assignments <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO8</b>	bribery crimes.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO9</b>	embezzlement crimes.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	

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<b>ILO10</b>	Rebellious crimes and acts of atrocity.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO11</b>	Crimes of impersonation and impersonation.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO12</b>	Crimes of counterfeiting state seals.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO13</b>	Crimes of counterfeiting a public administration seal.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects	

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				<input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	
<b>ILO14</b>	The crime of criminal forgery and legalizations.	2	2	<input type="checkbox"/> Exercises <input type="checkbox"/> <b><u>Assignments</u></b> <input type="checkbox"/> Seminars <input type="checkbox"/> Projects <input type="checkbox"/> Practices <input type="checkbox"/> Others	

#### 6- Assessment Criteria (Related to ILOs)

<b>ISC</b>	Interactive Synchronized Collaboration	<b>Ex</b>	Exams	<b>Rpt</b>	Reports
<b>PF2F</b>	Presentations and Face-to-Face Assessments	<b>PW</b>	Practice Work		

ILO Code	ILO	Intended Results	Assessment Type				
			ISC	PW	Ex	PF 2F	Rpt
<b>ILO1</b>	Understand the location of crimes against state security in the Penal Code Understand the criminalization of conspiracy against state security	That the student can classify crimes against state security among the rest of the crimes stipulated in the Syrian penal legislation And to realize that the conspiracy is nothing but an exceptional criminalization with special elements related	–				



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		to crimes against state security, and to succeed in understanding the problems arising from its exceptional nature. He knows the solutions					
<b>ILO2</b>	Defining the meaning of the term “aggression” against state security Identify the system of legal excuses for crimes against state security. Understand the elements of the crime of concealing crimes against state security.	That the student be able to accurately comprehend the meaning of the term assault in the context of its repeated uses in the texts of crimes against state security and to understand and comprehend its elements And to be able to understand the cases in which legal excuses can be granted for punishment and those whose effect is limited to mitigating punishment and the conditions for granting each of them in the context of crimes against state security And to be able to understand	–				

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		the reasons for criminalizing mere concealment of crimes against state security and the elements of this exceptional criminalization					
<b>ILO3</b>	Definition of treason crimes Understand the general provisions for treason crimes Studying and understanding the crime of carrying arms against Syria	That the student understand what is meant by treason in the crimes against the external security of the state And to be fully aware of their own and common provisions To be able to distinguish and understand the first elements of these crimes as mentioned in the Penal Code, which is the crime of bearing arms against Syria	–				
<b>ILO4</b>	Study and comprehend the elements of each of the two crimes of illegal contact with foreign countries and the crime of harming the means of national defense within	That the student succeed in understanding and comprehending the legal elements of each of these two crimes within the framework of the crimes of treason against the external security	–				

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	the framework of treason crimes	of the state					
ILO5	Study and comprehend the elements of the crime of assaulting the integrity, rights and privileges of Syrian territory, as well as the crime of harboring enemy spies and prisoners of war or helping them to escape	<p>That the student be able to know what is meant by criminalizing the assault on the integrity of the state's lands and to distinguish what is meant by rights and privileges of a sovereign nature, and then succeed in understanding the elements of this crime and distinguishing it from the similar crime of crimes under the constitution</p> <p>And to understand what is meant by the spy and distinguish it from the enemy reconnaissance soldier, while defining the concept of aid that is prohibited to be given to this category of people.</p> <p>As well as being able to determine the meaning of</p>	–				

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		prisoners of war and detained enemy nationals for the purpose of applying the text of this article of treason crimes					
<b>ILO6</b>	Study and comprehend the provisions and elements of espionage crimes	That the student be able to identify the meaning of espionage in its various forms that the legislator wanted to criminalize within the framework of crimes against state security  With the understanding of the images of this crime and the elements of each in detail	–				
<b>ILO7</b>	A statement of the legislative development that occurred in the crimes of terrorism in the Syrian penal legislation  Studying the texts criminalizing terrorist crimes and achieving understanding of their	That the student be aware of the latest amendments that have occurred to the texts of terrorist crimes in the Syrian penal legislation, specifically in the context of crimes against the internal security of the state  And then to be able to	–				

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	elements	comprehend the elements of each of those crimes					
<b>ILO8</b>	Identifying the employee's significance for the applications of the texts of crimes against the public administration, understanding the pillars of the crime of bribery and the legal elements on which it is based.	<p>That the student succeed in defining the meaning of the public servant and the scope of this legal term for the applications of the texts of crimes against the public administration</p> <p>That the student be able to understand what is meant by bribery in the legal sense of the word and to distinguish between the ordinary and that which is criminalized and punished by the texts of the Economic Penal Code and between the criminal and the misdemeanor description, while understanding the elements of this crime accurately</p>	–				
<b>ILO9</b>	Determining what is meant by the public	That the student becomes able to define public money	–				

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	<p>money on which the act of embezzlement occurs</p> <p>Understand and understand the elements of the crime of embezzlement and distinguish its elements</p>	<p>that is suitable to be the object of the crime of embezzlement and to distinguish between ordinary embezzlement from it and that which is covered by criminalization and punishment in the texts of the Economic Penal Code and between criminal and misdemeanor descriptions while understanding the elements of this crime accurately</p>					
<b>ILO10</b>	<p>Determine the reasons that require distinguishing the physical assault to which employees are subjected from other crimes against persons</p> <p>Understand the elements of rebellion crimes to which public officials are</p>	<p>The student must be able to distinguish the forms of abuse that public officials may be exposed to during the performance of their jobs or because of them, and be able to know the application of each of them with its conditions and pillars desired by the legislator.</p>	–				

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	exposed, whether violently or non-violently, and distinguish them in terms of application conditions from the crime of hitting an employee and treating him harshly						
<b>ILO11</b>	A statement of the meaning of the official capacity and appearance of the public office Clarifying the elements and elements of criminalizing the crime of impersonation of attributes and functions	That the student becomes able to comprehend the elements of this crime and understand its legal elements	—				
<b>ILO12</b>	Determining the meaning of the state seal and distinguishing it from the rest of the official seals Defining the term “tradition” from a legal point of view	That the student becomes aware of what is meant by state seals and distinguish them from the rest of the national and foreign official seals, and then understand what is meant by imitation in	—				

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	Understand the elements of the crime of counterfeiting state seals	the context of crimes against public confidence and the elements of this crime					
<b>ILO13</b>	<p>Determining the meaning of the seals of public administrations</p> <p>Understand and assimilate the elements of the crime of imitating those seals</p>	That the student be able to know what the seal of the public administration means and to identify the elements of this crime among other similar crimes	–				
<b>ILO14</b>	<p>Defining the term “forgery” for the purposes of crimes against public trust</p> <p>Understand the elements of the crime of forgery on official documents and legally described as criminal forgery</p> <p>Defining the meaning of certification</p> <p>Understand the elements of the crime of forgery of certificates</p>	That the student sacrifices a knowledgeable understanding of the meaning of forgery, and then be able to understand and distinguish the pillars of forgery crimes that affect official documents as criminal forgery, as well as the matter to distinguish between those documents and false attestations whose forgery is a misdemeanor forgery.	–				



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## 7- Practice Tools:

Tool Name	Description
NON	-----

## 8- Main References

1. Muhammad Al-Fadil, Crimes against State Security, Damascus University Press, third edition, 1965
2. Muhammad Riyad al-Khani, Explanation of the Penal Code - Special Section - Crimes against External State Security, Damascus University Publications, seventh edition, 1995-1996
3. Muhammad Al-Fadil, Crimes against State Security, Damascus University Press, third edition, 1965
4. Muhammad Riyad al-Khani, Explanation of the Penal Code - Special Section - Crimes against External State Security, Damascus University Publications, seventh edition, 1995-1996
5. Mahmoud Najib Hosni, Explanation of the Penal Code, General Section, The General Theory of Crime and The General Theory of Punishment and Precautionary Measure, Sixth Edition, Dar Al-Nahda Al-Arabiya, Cairo, 1989
6. Farid Al-Zoghbi, The Penal Encyclopedia, Volume Nine, Crimes against External State Security, Dar Sader, Beirut, 1995
7. Manal Al-Munajjid, Special Penal Code - Crimes against State Security, Damascus University Publications, 2013-2014
8. Fattouh Al-Shazly, Explanation of the Penal Code - Special Section (Crimes of Aggression against the Public Interest), Alexandria University, 2003..

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## 9- Additional References

1. Abdel Muhaimin Bakr, The Special Section in the Penal Code, Crimes Harmful to the Public Interest, Dar Al-Nahda Al-Arabiya, Cairo, 1970.
2. Farid Al-Zoghbi, The Penal Encyclopedia, Volume Nine, Crimes against External State Security, Dar Sader, Beirut, 1995
3. Ahmed Sobhi Al-Attar, Crimes of Attacking the Public Interest, The Egyptian General Book Organization, 1993
4. Manal Al-Munajjid, The Criminal Confrontation of Terrorism Crimes in Syrian Law (An Analytical Study), published research in Damascus University Journal of Economic and Legal Sciences, Volume 30, Number Two, 2014
5. Ali Muhammad Jaafar, Special Penal Code, first edition, University Foundation for Studies, Publishing and Distribution, Beirut, 1987
6. Fattouh Abdullah Al-Shazly, Crimes Harmful to the Public Interest in Egyptian Law, First Edition 1991, Modern University Office, Alexandria
7. Ramses Bahnam, Explanation of Crimes Harmful to the Public Interest, Alexandria Knowledge Foundation, 1990