

# **Discrete Mathematics Course Definition Form**



Syrian Arab Republic

Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



وزارة التعليم العالم

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#### 1. Basic Information:

| Course Name                           | Discrete Mathematics |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Course ID                             | GMA204               |
| Contact Hours (Registered Sessions)   | 36                   |
| Contact Hours (Synchronized Sessions) | 18                   |
| Mid Term Exam                         | There is not         |
| Exam                                  | 1.5                  |
| Registered Sessions Work Load         | 36                   |
| Synchronized Session Work Load        | 18                   |
| Credit Hours                          | 6                    |

### 2. Pre-Requisites:

| Course                | ID     |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Mathematical Algebra  | GMA101 |
| Mathematical Analysis | GMA102 |

#### 3. Course General Objectives:

This course aims at introducing students to the logic involved in the study of computer science and various techniques of mathematics proof, especially reasoning. Students will be introduced to Boolean algebra and relevant theories, and its applications in the design of digital circuits using logical gates, to number theory and its applications in encryption, to relations, their representation and types, including equivalence relations and partial ordering, to the concept of the algorithm, types of algorithms and different ways to represent them and algorithm complexity calculation, to graphs, their properties and some basic algorithms as finding the shortest path, and finally to trees, types of trees including binary research trees, decision trees, Hoffman coding and some algorithms of minimum cost.

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# 3. Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO):

| Code | Intended Learning Outcomes  |
|------|---|
| ILO1 | Understand logic, propositional logic and its negation, direct and indirect proofs, and |
|      | mathematical induction  |
| ILO2 | Identify Boolean algebra, Boolean function and its simplification and realization using |
|      | digital gates   |
| ILO3 | Identify Number theory and its applications in encryption                               |
| ILO4 | Identify relations, their representation and types, equivalence relations and partial   |
| 1204 | ordering  |
| ILO5 | Understand the basic concept of algorithms, types and d algorithm complexity            |
| ILU3 | calculation   |
| ILO6 | Identify the basic properties of graphs, and some basic algorithms as finding the       |
|      | shortest path   |
| ILO7 | Identify trees, types of trees, binary research trees, and some algorithms of minimum   |
|      | cost  |

## 5. Course Syllabus (18 hours of total synchronized sessions)

RS: Recorded Sessions; SS: Synchronized Sessions;

| ILO  | Course Syllabus   | RS | SS  | Туре        | Additional Notes |
|------|---|----|-----|-------------|------------------|
| ILO1 | <ul> <li>Logic and Proofs</li> <li>basic logical operations</li> <li>conditional statements and propositional equivalences</li> </ul> | 4  | 1.5 | 🗴 Exercises |                  |
| ILO1 | Introduction to proofs <ul> <li>direct proof</li> <li>indirect proof</li> <li>different types of proofs</li> </ul>                    |    | 1.5 | Exercises   |                  |

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|      |   |   |     | 1           | ] |
|------|---|---|-----|-------------|---|
| ILO1 | <ul> <li>mathematical induction</li> <li>classical mathematical induction</li> <li>strong induction</li> </ul>  | 3 | 1.5 | 🗷 Exercises |   |
| ILO2 | <ul> <li>Boolean algebra</li> <li>properties of Boolean algebra</li> <li>Boolean functions, representation and simplification</li> </ul>  | 3 | 1.5 | Exercises   |   |
| ILO3 | <ul> <li>Number theory and cryptography</li> <li>Euclidean division and congruences</li> <li>GCD, LCM and prime numbers</li> <li>solving congruences</li> <li>applications of congruences</li> <li>classical cryptography</li> <li>representations of integers</li> </ul> | 6 | 3.0 | Exercises   |   |
| ILO4 | Relations<br>Relations, representation and<br>types<br>equivalence relations and partial<br>ordering  | 3 | 1.5 | Exercises   |   |
| ILO5 | <ul> <li>Algorithms</li> <li>algorithm types</li> <li>growth of functions</li> <li>complexity of algorithms</li> </ul>  | 3 | 1.5 | Exercises   |   |
| ILO6 | Graphs <ul> <li>properties, types and</li> </ul>  | 6 | 3.0 | Exercises   |   |

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|      | representation             |   |   |             |  |
|------|----------------------------|---|---|-------------|--|
|      | connectivity               |   |   |             |  |
|      | Euler and Hamilton paths   |   |   |             |  |
|      | shortest path problems     |   |   |             |  |
|      | Trees                      |   |   |             |  |
|      | • trees and applications   |   | 2 |             |  |
|      | binary trees               |   |   | 🗴 Exercises |  |
| ILO7 | • binary search trees      | 6 | 3 | × Exercises |  |
|      | tree traversal             |   |   |             |  |
|      | algorithms of minimum cost |   |   |             |  |

# 6. Assessment Criteria (Related to ILOs)

| ISC  | Interactive Synchronized Collaboration |  |  | Ex | Exams      |     | Rpt | Reports |
|------|--|--|--|----|------------|-----|-----|---------|
| PF2F | Presentations and Face-to-Face         |  |  | PW | Practice W | orł | <   |         |
|      | Assessments                            |  |  |    |            |     |     |         |

| ILO  | ILO  | Intended Results  | Assessment<br>Type |    |  |
|------|--|---|--------------------|----|--|
| Code |  |   | ISC                | Ex |  |
| ILO1 | Understand logic,<br>propositional logic and its<br>negation, direct and indirect<br>proofs, and mathematical<br>induction | <ol> <li>truth table for compound<br/>proposition</li> <li>equivalences of 2 propositions</li> <li>truth table for a quantifier,<br/>negation of a quantifier</li> <li>theorem proof</li> </ol> | Х                  | х  |  |
| ILO2 | Identify Boolean algebra,<br>Boolean function and its  | <ul><li>5. proof using induction</li><li>1. simplification of a Boolean function</li></ul>  | х                  | X  |  |

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|      | simplification and realization  | 2. representation of a Boolean                     |   |   |
|------|---------------------------------|--|---|---|
|      | using digital gates             | function   |   |   |
|      |                                 | 3. conversion between Boolean                      |   |   |
|      |                                 | function forms                                     |   |   |
|      |                                 | 4. realization of a Boolean                        |   |   |
|      |                                 | function using digital gates                       |   |   |
|      |                                 | 1. Euclidean division                              |   |   |
|      |                                 | 2. Bézout's coefficients                           |   |   |
| ILO3 | Identify number theory and its  | calculation  | Х | х |
| ILO3 | applications in encryption      | 3. solving congruence equations                    | Χ | ~ |
|      |                                 | 4. representations of an integer in                |   |   |
|      |                                 | base b   |   |   |
|      | Identify relations, their       | 1. composition of binary relations                 |   |   |
| ILO4 | representation and types,       | <ol> <li>2. finding equivalence classes</li> </ol> | Х | х |
| 1204 | equivalence relations and       | <ol> <li>a. partial ordering</li> </ol>            |   |   |
|      | partial ordering                | or partial or doning                               |   |   |
|      | Understand the basic concept    | 1. execution of simple searching                   |   |   |
| ILO5 | of algorithms, types and d      | and sorting algorithms                             | Х | Х |
|      | algorithm complexity            | 2. algorithms complexity                           |   |   |
|      | calculation                     | calculation  |   |   |
|      |                                 | 1. drawing and representation of                   |   |   |
|      |                                 | graphs   |   |   |
|      | Identify the basic properties   | 2. connectivity of graphs                          |   |   |
| ILO6 | of graphs, and some basic       | 3. Finding Euler and Hamilton                      | Х | Х |
|      | algorithms as finding the       | paths and circuits                                 |   |   |
|      | shortest path                   | 4. Solving the shortest path                       |   |   |
|      |                                 | problem  |   |   |
|      |                                 | 5. traveling salesman                              |   |   |
| ILO7 | Identify trees, types of trees, | 1. binary trees and its properties                 | Х | Х |

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| binary research trees, and | 2. building binary search trees | l |   |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| some algorithms of minimum | 3. decision trees               | l |   |
| cost                       | 4. Huffman coding               | l |   |
|                            | 5. Finding spanning trees       | l | 1 |

## 7. Practice Tools:

| Tool Name | Description |
|-----------|-------------|
|           |             |

#### 8. Main References

McGraw.Hill.Discrete.Mathematics.and.lts.Applications.7th.Edition.Jun.2011 Mano\_Digital.Design.5E\_0, 2011

## 9. Additional References