

# Expert Systems

Course Definition





Syrian Arab Republic		الجمهورية العربية السورية
Ministry of Higher Education	SVU	وزارة التعليم العاليي
Syrian Virtual University	الجامعة الإفتراضية السورية Syrian Virtual University	الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

#### 1. Basic Information:

Course Name	Expert Systems
Course Code	AES601
Number of Presentational Sessions*	32
Number of Synchronous Sessions**	16
Number of Shorter Tests***	4
Number of Exams***	1
Theoretical Sessions Work Load (hrs.)	48
Practical Sessions Work Load (hrs.)	24
Credit Hours	5

<sup>\*</sup>Each presentational session comprises both recorded lecture (1.5 hrs.) and interactive learning content (1.5 hrs.).

#### N.B.

Generally, each chapter requires two presentational sessions: one for the recorded content and one for the interactive content (unless the chapter is too long, in which case it may require more sessions (. This note applies to synchronous sessions as well, where each chapter requires one synchronous session generally.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Each synchronous session comprises the interactive lecture carried out in real time in a virtual class (1.5 hrs.).

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Each shorter test is 0.5 hr. long. The final exam is 2 hrs. long.

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## 2. Prerequisites courses:

Course	Code
Artificial Intelligence	BAI501

## 3. Course Objectives:

The main aims of this course "Expert Systems" are:

- Applying logical inferences on real problems using Python, Prolog and CLIPS.
- Study and implement planning technics.
- Study and implement uncertainty handling technics.
- Study and implement making decisions technics.

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## 4. Learning Outcomes (LO):

By the end of this course, the learner is expected to acquire and learn the following subjects:

- Design and implement rules-based expert systems.
- Mastering forward and backward expert systems shells.
- Implement planning algorithms in Python.
- Design and implement Bayes networks.
- Design and implement decision networks

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## 5. Assessment Results:

			Assessment Type				
Chapter Number	Chapter Title	General Objectives	Interactive Content & Recorded Sessions	Applied Activities (Synch. Sessions)	Final Exam*/ Shorter Tests**	Presentations and Interviews***	Repo rts**
CH1	Intelligent Agents	Comprehension  -Analytical  Thinking -Tools  and Application  Hands- On	J	J	J	J	J
CH2	Knowledge and reasoning	Comprehension  -Analytical  Thinking -Tools  and Application  Hands- On	J	J	<b>/</b>	J	J
СН3	Planning	Comprehension -Analytical Thinking -Tools and Application Hands- On	J	J	J	J	J
CH4	Handling uncertainty	Comprehension -Analytical Thinking -Tools and Application Hands- On	√	J	J	J	J
CH5	Decisions	Comprehension	J	J	J	J	J

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Making	-Analytical			
	Thinking -Tools			
	and Application			
	Hands- On			

<sup>\*</sup>The final exam is two hours long and is given at the end of the course.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Shorter tests are about 30 minutes long and are given after three or four lectures throughout the semester during synchronous sessions.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Presentations, interviews, and reports are submitted once after each three or four lectures throughout the semester during synchronous sessions.

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# 6. Course Syllabus:

Chapter	Subject	Content	Number of Learning Objects	Number of synchron ous Learning Objects
CH1	Intelligent Agents	<ol> <li>Agent</li> <li>Rational agent</li> <li>PEAS model</li> <li>Environment properties</li> <li>Agent design</li> <li>Simple reflex agent</li> <li>Model-based reflex agent</li> <li>Goal-based agent</li> <li>Utility-based agent</li> <li>Learning agent</li> </ol>		
CH2	Rules-based expert systems	<ol> <li>Forward chaining</li> <li>Backward chaining</li> <li>CLIPS</li> <li>Prolog</li> <li>Experta from Python</li> <li>pyDatalog from Python</li> </ol>		
CH3	Knowledge representation	<ol> <li>Ontology</li> <li>Planning</li> </ol>		

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	and Planning	3. STRIPS		
	and Flaming	4. Forward planning		
		5. Backward planning		
		6. Applications using Python		
CH4	Handling uncertainty	1. Bayes reasoning		
		2. Certainty factor		
		3. Bayes networks		
		4. Reasoning with time		
		5. Markov Models		
		6. Hidden Markov models		
		7. Applications using Python		
		1. Decision making under uncertainty		
CH5	Decisions	2. Utility function		
	Making	3. Decisions networks		
		4. Applications using Python		

# 7. Practical Activity:

#### • Tools and Labs:

Tool Name	Description
CLIPS	Expert system shell
Prolog	Expert system shell
Python	Programming language

## • Practical Activities per Chapters:

Chapter Activities Type	Remarks
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	☑ Exercises	
	☑ Homework	
CH1	□ Webinars	
OH	□ Project	
	□ Experiment	
	□ Other	
	☑ Exercises	
	☑ Homework	
CH2	□ Webinars	
CHZ	□ Project	
	□ Experiment	
	□ Other	
	☑ Exercises	
	☑ Homework	
СН3	□ Webinars	
GHS	□ Project	
	□ Experiment	
	□ Other	
	☑ Exercises	
	☑ Homework	
CH4	□ Webinars	
CH4	□ Project	
	□ Experiment	
	□ Other	
CH <i>5</i>	☑ Exercises	
0113	✓ Homework	

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☐ Webinars	
□ Project	
☐ Experiment	
□ Other	

#### 8. References:

- Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach 3rd Edition. Stuart J.
   Russell and Peter Norvig
- Expert Systems: Principles and Programming, Fourth Edition 4th Edition: Joseph C. Giarratano, Gary D. Riley