

# **Operating Systems (1)**

# **Course Definition**





Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالمي

الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

### 1. Basic Information:

Course Name	Operating Systems (1)
Course Code	BOS501
Number of Presentational Sessions*	10
Number of Synchronous Sessions**	10
Number of Shorter Tests***	2
Number of Exams***	1
Theoretical Sessions Work Load (hrs.)	60
Practical Sessions Work Load (hrs.)	30
Credit Hours	4

\*Each presentational session comprises both recorded lecture (1.5 hrs.) and interactive learning content (1.5 hrs.).

\*\*Each synchronous session comprises the interactive lecture carried out in real time in a virtual class (1.5 hrs.).

\*\*\*Each shorter test is 0.5 hr. long. The final exam is 2 hrs. long.

**N.B**.

Generally, each chapter requires two presentational sessions: one for the recorded content and one for the interactive content (unless the chapter is too long, in which case it may require more sessions (. This note applies to synchronous sessions as well, where each chapter requires one synchronous session generally.

Ministry of Higher Education

الجامعة الإفتراضية السورية Syrian Virtual University الجام الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالــي الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

Syrian Virtual University

### 2. Prerequisites courses:

Course	Code
Computer Architecture course	BCA501
Assembly programming	BPG402

Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالمي

الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

#### 3. Course Objectives:

Operating systems 1 course is a critically important part of computer science curricula. It allows students to integrate several previously acquired concepts they get in first courses (programming, computer architecture, assembly programming) to be reach a broad and clear understanding of the way a computer system works. In particular, the operating system structure, functions, and operation is described as the center of this computer system. This course contains also a description of the main concepts and the most important components of an operating system which constitutes the common basic knowledge all computer science graduates will need in their professional career, regardless their specific specialization.

Ministry of Higher Education



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالمي

Syrian Virtual University

الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

## 4. Learning Outcomes (LO):

By the end of this course, the learner is expected to acquire and learn the following subjects:

- General structure of an operating system and its main functions
- Operating systems functions
- The relationship between hardware and operating systems: Interrupts, input/output management.
- Processes and process programming
- Threads and thread programming
- Interprocess communication and synchronization: needs, and tools (atomic instructions, semaphore, and monitor).
- Scheduling algorithms

Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالــي الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

### 5. Assessment Results:

				Assessment Type			
Chapter	Chapter Title		Interactive	Applied	Final	Presentations	
Number		General Objectives	Content &	Activities	Exam*/	and	Reports
			Recorded	(Synch.	Shorter	Interviews***	* * *
		_	Sessions	Sessions)	Tests**		
		Provide a					
		definition of					
		operating systems					
	OS basic	and their main					
CH1		functions and the	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	concepts	historic evolution					
		that accompanied					
		technological					
		advance.					
	OS general architecture	Introduce the					
		various					
		components of the					
CH2		OS, including the	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
		strong ties					
		between hardware					
		and OS.					
		Explain the role of					
CH3	Processes	the processes in					
	and	the OS and the	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Threads	added value of					
		threads as a					

Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالــي الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

		separation					
		between resources					
		and execution					
		Introduce the					
	Synchroniz ation	important concepts					
		of concurrency,					
CH4		Inter process	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
		communication					
		and					
		synchronization					
		The definition of					
	Scheduling	scheduling,			V	$\checkmark$	V
CH5		understand the	1	1			
		various scheduling	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			
		algorithms and					
		their applicability					

\*The final exam is two hours long and is given at the end of the course.

\*\*Shorter tests are about 30 minutes long and are given after three or four lectures throughout the semester during synchronous sessions.

\*\*\*Presentations, interviews, and reports are submitted once after each three or four lectures throughout the semester during synchronous sessions.

Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالــي الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

## 6. Course Syllabus:

Chapter	Subject	Content	Number of Learning Objects	Number of synchrono us Learning Objects
CH1	OS basic concepts	<ol> <li>Definition of OS and Virtual machine concept</li> <li>OS tasks</li> <li>Historic evolution of OS</li> </ol>	3	1
CH2	OS general architecture	<ol> <li>Reminder of basic computer architecture concepts (register, interrupts, processor).</li> <li>Importance of Interrupts and their use in OS</li> <li>Processor work modes and relation with OS</li> <li>Design of OS and concept of Microkernel</li> </ol>	4	3
CH3	Processes and Threads	<ol> <li>Definition of process and its role</li> <li>Process execution states</li> <li>Multi process operating systems</li> <li>Threads, need and implementation</li> </ol>	4	2

Syrian Virtual University

Ministry of Higher Education



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالــي الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

		1. Synchronization: Definition and		
		need		
		2. Implementing synchronization		
	Superination	with busy wait	4	2
0114	Synchronization	3. Implementing synchronization	4	2
		with OS tools (semaphore and		
	monitor)			
		4. Famous problems and examples		
		1. Definition of scheduling and		
		associated operations		
CH5 Scheduling	Schoduling	2. Scheduling algorithms	4	2
	Scheduling	3. Static and dynamic scheduling	4	2
		4. Examples for most important		
		algorithms (FCFS, SJF, RR)		

Ministry of Higher Education

Syrian Virtual University



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العالمي

الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

### 7. Practical Activity:

• Tools and Labs:

Tool Name	Description
Linux	
C language programming	

#### • Practical Activities per Chapters:

Chapter	Activities Type	Remarks
	☑ Exercises	
	✓ Assignments	
	U Webinars	
CHI	Project	
	✓ Experiment	
	☑ Other	
	☑ Exercises	
	✓ Assignments	
CHO	✓ Seminars	
CHZ	□ Projects	
	✓ Practices	
	✓ Others	

Ministry of Higher Education



الجمهورية العربية السورية

وزارة التعليم العاليي الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

Syrian Virtual University

	Assignments	
	Assignments	
СНЗ	□ Seminars	
0115	Projects	
	✓ Practices	
	□ Others	
	Z Exercises	
	✓ Assignments	
	✓ Seminars	
СП4	□ Projects	
	✓ Practices	
	□ Others	
	✓ Exercises	
	✓ Assignments	
CH5	✓ Seminars	
	□ Projects	
	✓ Practices	
	□ Others	

Ministry of Higher Education



وزارة التعليم العالمي

### 8. References:

- Willian Stallings, Operating Systems: Internals and design principles, 7th edition, Prentice hall.
- Andrew Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, 4th edition, Pearson.
- Abraham Silberschatz, Operating Systems Concepts, 10th Edition, Wiley.
- Allen Downey, The little book of semaphoers, 2nd edition.