# Syrian Arab Republic Ministry of Higher Education



الجمهورية العربية السورية
وزارة التعليم العالسي
الجامعة الافتراضية السورية

**Syrian Virtual University** 

**Course Description:** Business Law

#### 1- Basic Information:

Course Name	Business Law
Course ID	GBL401
<b>Contact Hours (Registered Sessions)</b>	24
<b>Contact Hours (Synchronized Sessions)</b>	18
Mid Term Exam	1
Exam	75 min
Registered Sessions Work Load	36
Synchronized Session Work Load	12
Credit Hours	4
Course Level	4

#### 2- Pre-Requisites: None

Course	ID

## **3- Course General Objectives:**

The course aims at introducing to the student the most important rules that regulate the business sector through understanding the concept of law and enumeration of its sources and sections and their most important branches, and the definition of the legal rule and its most important characteristics, and then to address the concept and types of the commercial works according to Syrian law and the importance of differentiating between them and non-commercial works and the legal consequences. Then the course will explain the meaning of the merchant and identifies his most important legal duties, especially the registration in the Commercial Record and Commercial Books keeping with its legal determinative effect of proof, then the course will explain the legal concept of the store and the most important rules which relates to it. The course will also explain the most important legal rules related to the companies in terms of the elements of the company's contract, and companies types and forms according to the Syrian legislation. The legal rules for each of the legal forms of the commercial companies will be explained in terms of the number of partners and their legal responsibilities so that the student can determine the appropriate form of the company according to the work, the number of partners and the legal liability that will be exercised by each of them. Finally the course will explain the cases of dissolution of companies in the Syrian legislation.

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## **4- Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO):**

Code	Intended Learning Outcomes
ILO1	The student explains the concept of law and talks about its sections and branches and knows
iLOI	the legal rule and identifies its most important characteristics
ILO2	The student explains the concept of commercial works and the importance of differentiating
ILO2	between it and non-commercial ones and understands the types of commercial works
	The student will determine the conditions for acquiring the legal status of the merchant and
ILO3	determine his most important duties (registration in the commercial record and commercial
	books keeping) and the legal implications of carrying out these duties and breaching them.
ILO4	The student explains the concept of the store and its legal elements and understands the
ILO4	most important legal rules related to it.
ILO5	The student identifies the company and differentiates between its legal types.
ILO6	The student explains the legal forms of person-based commercial companies and explains
ILO	the different obligations of the partners according to the legal form of the company
ILO7	The student explains the legal forms of money-based commercial companies and explains
ILO/	the different obligations of the partners according to the legal form of the company
ILO8	The student explains the cases of companies dissolution
••••	

# 5- Course Syllabus (24 hours of total Recorded Sessions, 18 hours of total synchronized sessions)

• RS: Recorded Sessions; SS: Synchronized Sessions;

ILO	Course Syllabus	RS	SS	Type	Additional Notes
ILO1	<ul><li> The concept of law</li><li> Legal rule</li></ul>	2	2	<ul> <li>□ Exercises</li> <li>□ Assignments</li> <li>□ Seminars</li> <li>□ Projects</li> <li>□ Practices</li> <li>□ Others</li> </ul>	
ILO2	<ul> <li>The concept of commercial works</li> <li>The importance of differentiation between commercial and civil works</li> <li>The sections of commercial works</li> </ul>	4	2	<ul> <li>□ Exercises</li> <li>□ Assignments</li> <li>□ Seminars</li> <li>□ Projects</li> <li>□ Practices</li> <li>□ Others</li> </ul>	The first assignment: It is a practical case of a group of commercial and civil works, students demonstrate the legal status of each of these works.
ILO3	<ul><li>The merchant</li><li>The commercial books</li><li>The commercial record</li></ul>	2	2	<ul><li>☐ Exercises</li><li>☐ Assignments</li><li>☐ Seminars</li><li>☐ Projects</li></ul>	The first assignment: After the students explain the legal nature of each work they determine the

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					Practices	persons who acquire the
					Others	legal status of merchant
					Exercises	
					<b>Assignments</b>	The first assignment:
II <b>O</b> 4	• The legal elements of the store	4	2		Seminars	Students identify the store
ILO4	• The legal nature of the store	7	2		Projects	and its physical and moral
					Practices	legal elements
					Others	
					Exercises	
					Assignments	
II O5	<ul> <li>The company contract</li> </ul>	2	2		Seminars	
iLO3	<ul> <li>The legal types of companies</li> </ul>	2	2		Projects	
					Practices	
					Others	
						The second assignment: It
				_		is a practical case in
				Ш	Exercises	which one or more
				Ш	Assignments	activities are identified
ILO6	• The person- based companies	4	3		Seminars	for a group of people and
1200					Projects	students determine the
					Practices	appropriate legal
					Others	company form for this
						activity according to the
						situation data
						The second assignment: It
				П	Exercises	is a practical case in which one or more
					<b>Assignments</b>	activities are identified
					Seminars	for a group of people and
ILO7	<ul> <li>The money-based companies</li> </ul>	4	3		Projects	students determine the
					Practices	appropriate legal
					Others	company form for this
				Ш	Others	activity according to the
						situation data
					Exercises	
	• The general cases of companies				Assignments	
II 00	dissolution	_	_		Seminars	
ILO5 ILO6 ILO7	• The cases of people based	2	2		Projects	
	companies dissolution				Practices	
	1				Others	

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# **6-** Assessment Criteria (Related to ILOs)

ISC	J		Ex	Exams		Rpt	Reports
PF2F	Presentations and Face-to-Face Assessments		PW	Practice Wo	rk		

ILO	ILO		Assessment Type						
Code		Intended Results	ISC	PW	Ex	PF2F	Rpt		
	The student explains the concept of law and talks about its sections and branches and knows the legal rule and identifies its most important characteristics	The student can give a general idea of the concept of law and its sections and branches	X		Х				
ILO1		The student learns the legal rules and differentiates them from the similar legal texts	Х		Х				
		The student remembers the items of scientific content	Х		Х				
	The student explains the concept of commercial works and the importance of differentiating between it and non-commercial		Х						
ILO2	ones and understands the types of commercial works	The student differentiates between commercial and civil works			Х				
iLO2		The student mentions the most important differences between commercial and civil works			Х				

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	The student will determine the	The student applies a practical case by knowing whether the work is commercial and of what kind it is with the reasoning  The student	Х	X	X
conditions for acquiring the legal status of the merchant and determine his most important duties (registration in the commercial record and commercial books keeping) and the legal implications of carrying out these duties and	mentions the conditions for a person to become a merchant with practical applications	X	X	X	
ILO3	of carrying out these duties and breaching them.	The student talks about the importance of registering the merchant in the commercial record and its legal implications		X	
		The student mentions the most important types of commercial books and shows the legal determinative effect of proof		X	Х
		The student remembers the items of scientific content	X	X	
ILO4	The student explains the concept of the store and its legal elements and understands the most important legal rules related to it.	The student knows the store and explains its most important legal elements		X	
		The student explains the most important legal provisions related		Х	

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	T	40.4100.0001			Γ	
		to the assignment				
		of the store and				
		what is covered by				
		the contract and				
		what is outside this				
		contract				
		The student applies	X	X		Χ
		the store items to a	^	^		^
		practical case				
Th	he student identifies the company	The student				
an	nd differentiates between its legal	remembers the	Χ			
tyı	pes.	points mentioned in				
		the previous lecture				
		The student legally				
		identifies the				
		company and		X		
ILO5		explains the				
		elements of the				
		company's contract				
		The student				
		mentions the types				
		of companies		X		
		according to Syrian				
		law				
TI	he student explains the legal	The student				
	orms of person-based commercial	distinguishes				
	ompanies and explains the	between legal		X		
	ifferent obligations of the partners	forms of person-				
	eccording to the legal form of the	based companies				
		The student				
	ompany					
		explains the				
ILO6		obligations of the		X		
		partners according				
		to the legal form of				
		the person-based				
		company				
		The student applies				
		practical cases to	X	X		X
		different legal				
		forms of companies				
1 11 ( )7	he student explains the legal	The student		X		
	orms of money-based commercial	distinguishes		1	1	

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	companies and explains the	between legal					
	different obligations of the partners	forms of money-					
	according to the legal form of the	based companies					
	company	The student					
		explains the					
		obligations of the			X		
		partners according					
		to the legal form of					
		the company					
		The student applies					
		practical cases to	Χ		Χ		Χ
		different legal					^
		forms of money-					
		based companies					
	The student explains the cases of	The student					
	companies dissolution	remembers the	Χ				
		points mentioned in					
		the previous lecture					
ILO8		The student					
		mentions the most			V		
		important general			X		
		cases of companies dissolution					
		The student					
		mentions the most					
		important cases of					
		people based			X		
		companies					
		dissolution					
1		dissolution				-	

#### 7- Practice Tools:

Tool Name	Description

#### 8- Main References

1- حداد، الياس؛ عاشور، محمد سامر، (2015–2016)، القانون التجاري بري – بحري – جوي، منشورات جامعة دمشق – نظام التعليم المفتوح – برنامج المحاسبة، دمشق، سورية.

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#### 9- Additional References

- 1- الخياط، عبد العزيز، 1995، الشركات في الشريعة الإسلامية والقانون الوضعي، المعهد العربي للدراسات المالية والمصرفية.
  - 2- طه، مصطفى كمال، (2006)، أساسيات القانون التجاري، الطبعة الأولى، منشورات الحلبي الحقوقية، بيروت، لبنان.
- 3- العريني، محمد فريد؛ الفقي، محمد السيد، (2005)، الشركات التجارية، الطبعة الأولى، منشورات الحلبي الحقوقية، بيروت، لبنان.